

# SOCIAL FORCES

---

Volume 16

OCTOBER 1937-MAY 1938

Numbers 1-4

---

## EDITORS

HOWARD W. ODUM, *Editor*

ERNEST R. GROVES

JESSE F. STEINER

L. L. BERNARD

RUPERT B. VANCE

KATHARINE JOCHER, *Managing Editor*

## CONTRIBUTING EDITORS

Will W. Alexander, Lee Bidgood, Emory S. Bogardus,  
H. C. Brearley, L. M. Bristol, Ernest W. Burgess,  
Wilson Gee, John L. Gillin, J. G. de R. Hamilton, Walton  
H. Hamilton, Frank H. Hankins, Hornell Hart, How-  
ard E. Jensen, Glenn Johnson, Benjamin B. Kendrick,  
E. T. Krueger, William F. Ogburn, G. Croft Williams,  
L. R. Wilson.



---

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

OCTOBER, DECEMBER, MARCH, MAY

---

FOR  
THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS  
BY  
THE WILLIAMS & WILKINS CO.

S.S.

*Made in United States of America*

COMPOSED AND PRINTED AT THE  
WAVERLY PRESS  
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND, U. S. A.

305 v 16

## CONTRIBUTED ARTICLES

ADAMS, FLORENCE S. Guidance of the Public Mind.....	83
ALBIG, WILLIAM. The Content of Radio Programs, 1925-1935.....	338
ANDERSON, H. DEWEY, and DAVIDSON, PERCY E. County Poor Farm Inmates Compared with Their Brothers and The Working Population of the Same Community.....	231
BECKWITH, BURNHAM P. Philanthropic Gifts and Givers.....	510
BEECROFT, ERIC, and JANOW, SEYMOUR. Toward a National Policy for Migration.....	475
BEERY, A. FRANCES. An Experiment in the Treatment of Tuberculosis Patients.....	523
BERNARD, L. L. The Historic Pattern of Sociology in the South.....	1
CALDWELL, MORRIS G. The Adjustments of Mountain Families in an Urban Environment.....	389
CAVERS, DAVID F. Migratory Divorce.....	96
CUBER, JOHN F. Some Pedagogical Difficulties Involved in the Teaching of a Course in the Family.....	369
DAVIDSON, PERCY E., and ANDERSON, H. DEWEY. County Poor Farm Inmates Compared with Their Brothers and the Working Population of the Same Community.....	231
DAY, GEORGE M. The Family in Soviet Russia.....	556
DORN, HAROLD F. Migration and the Growth of Cities.....	328
ESTEY, J. A. Unemployment Insurance and Rigidity of Wages.....	569
EUBANK, EARLE EDWARD. Errors of Sociology.....	178
EUBANK, EARLE EDWARD. Thomas Garrigue Masaryk: Sociologist.....	455
FENLASON, ANNE F., and HUFF, MARY L. The Follow-up: The Client's Own Story of Social Case Treatment.....	372
FENLASON, ANNE F., RATNER, JULIUS, and HUFF, MARY L. Some Concepts of Social Case Work.....	75
FOREMAN, PAUL B. A Note on Population Records and Reporting in Welfare Institutions.....	380
GIST, NOEL P. Structure and Process in Secret Societies.....	349
GRAVES, W. BROOKE. Citizen Participation in the Governments of Reorganized States.....	492
GROVES, ERNEST R. The Psychic Side of Marital Maladjustment.....	396
GROVES, ERNEST R. Teaching Marriage at the University of North Carolina.....	87
HERRICK, C. JUDSON. A Biologist Looks at the Profit Motive.....	320
HILLER, E. T. The Social Structure in Relation to the Person.....	34
HUFF, MARY L., and FENLASON, ANNE F. The Follow-up: The Client's Own Story of Social Case Treatment.....	372
HUFF, MARY L., FENLASON, ANNE F., and RATNER, JULIUS. Some Concepts of Social Case Work.....	75
HULETT, J. E., JR. Interviewing in Social Research: Basic Problems of the First Field Trip.....	358
JANOW, SEYMOUR, and BEECROFT, ERIC. Toward a National Policy for Migration.....	475
JOHNSON, CHARLES S. The Present Status and Trends of the Negro Family.....	247
LAING, JAMES T. Social Status Among Migrant Negroes.....	562
LARSON, OLAF F. Rural Community Patterns of Social Participation.....	385
LEYBOURNE, GRACE G. Urban Adjustments of Migrants from the Southern Appalachian Plateaus.....	238
MANDELBAUM, DAVID G. Boom Periods in the History of an Indian Tribe.....	117
MASTERS, ERVILLA ALICE. Some Findings of a Standard of Living Study Made of White Farm Families on Sand Mountain, Alabama.....	366
MCCLOY, SHELBY T. Some Eighteenth Century Housing Projects in France.....	528
MCCORMICK, THOMAS C. Sampling Theory in Sociological Research.....	67
MENEFEE, SELDEN C. An Experimental Study of Strike Propaganda.....	574
MITCHELL, SAMUEL CHILES. Some Recollections of Lester F. Ward and James Q. Dealey.....	44
MOORE, BERNICE MILBURN. Present Status and Future Trends in the Southern White Family.....	406
MOORE, HARRY ESTILL. Social Scientists Explore the Region.....	463
MORRIS, F. GRAVE. Environment and Regional Development in the Colonial Period.....	12
NEPTUNE, DONNA WICKS, and POPENOË, PAUL. Acquaintance and Betrothal.....	552
OGBURN, WILLIAM FIELDING. Culture and Sociology.....	161
PATE, JAMES E. Trends in County Government.....	418
POPENOË, PAUL, and NEPTUNE, DONNA WICKS. Acquaintance and Betrothal.....	552
PRITCHETT, C. HERMAN. The Tennessee Valley Authority as a Government Corporation.....	120
PUNKE, HAROLD H. The Age Distribution of Immigrants as Related to American Institutions.....	262
RAPER, ARTHUR. Gullies and What They Mean.....	201
RATNER, JULIUS, HUFF, MARY L., and FENLASON, ANNE F. Some Concepts of Social Case Work.....	75
REID, IRA de A. Negro Immigration to the United States.....	411
RUSSELL, JOHN C. State Regionalism in New Mexico.....	268
SANDERSON, DWIGHT. Group Description.....	309
SARKAR, BENOY KUMAR. Social Metabolism in Its Bearings on Progress.....	169
SATTERFIELD, M. HARRY. The Removal of Families from Tennessee Valley Authority Reservoir Areas.....	258

SMITH, MAPHEUS. Relief Intensity Gradients.	208
SMITH, T. V. Custom, Gossip, Legislation.	24
STANFORD, W. R. Medical Aspects of Marital Incompatibility.	400
TAEUBER, CONRAD, and TAEUBER, IRENE B. Short Distance Interstate Migrations.	503
TAEUBER, IRENE B., and TAEUBER, CONRAD. Short Distance Interstate Migrations.	503
TYLOR, W. RUSSELL. The Process of Change from Neighborhood to Regional Organization and Its Effect on Rural Life.	530
WILLIAMS, B. O. A Population Policy for the South.	48
WISE, HARRY. A Study of Land Tenure in the South.	223
WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING. Some Trends in Women's Work.	543
WOOLSTON, HOWARD. Odds on Survival.	506
WORK, MONROE N. Problems of Adjustment of Race and Class in the South.	108

## BOOK REVIEWS

ABBOTT and OTHERS. The Tenements of Chicago, 1908-1935. (Lee M. Brooks)	432
ADAMSON. So You're Going to a Psychiatrist. (Ernest R. Groves)	138
ATWATER. Problems of Administration in Social Work. (Katharine Jocher)	439
BALLARD. Social Institutions. (James H. S. Bossard)	438
BASSETT. Zoning. (Lee M. Brooks)	432
BATES. Prisons and Beyond. (Vincent H. Whitney)	294
BEACH. An Introduction to Sociology and Social Problems. (Lee M. Brooks)	586
BISCH. Be Glad You're Neurotic. (Ernest R. Groves)	138
BORCHARD and LAGE. Neutrality for the United States. (Phillips Bradley)	144
BRODHEAD. Approaching Motherhood. (Ernest R. Groves)	288
BROOKS and OTHERS. Manual for Southern Regions. (Paul H. Landis)	601
BROWN. A Mind Misled. (Ernest R. Groves)	138
BUCK. The Road to Reunion: 1865-1900. (Rupert B. Vance)	143
BUREAU FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH IN LATIN AMERICA. The Economic Literature of Latin America: A Tentative Bibliography. (Leland H. Jenks)	593
BUTLER (Editor). Playgrounds. (Harold D. Meyer)	436
CALDWELL. The Ancient World. (Edgar W. Knight)	443
CARRIER. Church Education for Family Life. (Ernest R. Groves)	596
CHADWICK. The Psychological Effects of Menstruation. (Ernest R. Groves)	288
COMPETITION AND COOPERATION SUB-COMMITTEE. Memorandum on Research in Competition and Cooperation. (Kimball Young)	427
COYLE. Studies in Group Behavior. (Ruth Evelyn Dodd)	602
CROSS and CROSS. Newcomers and Nomads in California. (J. F. Steiner)	442
DALTON. Sugar: A Case Study of Government Control. (Leland H. Jenks)	593
DAVIE. World Immigration, with Special Reference to the United States. (Joseph J. Spengler)	131
DAVIS and DUNTON. Recreational Therapy. (Harold D. Meyer)	436
DENNIS. The Coming American Fascism. (Thomas D. Eliot)	299
DUNLAP. Elements of Psychology. (J. F. Dasbiell)	151
ELLIOTT. Women After Forty. (Ernest R. Groves)	288
FAIRCHILD. General Sociology. (Read Bain)	136
FARIS. The Nature of Human Nature and Other Essays in Social Psychology. (E. T. Krueger)	285
FAULKNER. American Political and Social History. (Harry Elmer Barnes)	443
FEDERAL WRITERS' PROJECT OF THE WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION. Massachusetts: A Guide to Its Places and People; Vermont: A Guide to the Green Mountain State; Rhode Island: A Guide to the Smallest State; Maine: A Guide "Down East"; New Orleans City Guide. (Howard W. Odum)	584
FLEDDERUS and VAN KLEECK. On Economic Planning. (Harvey Lebrun)	278
FREDERICK. Grow Up Emotionally and Have Fun. (Ernest R. Groves)	138
FRY and HAGGARD. The Anatomy of Personality. (Ernest R. Groves)	138
GALLAGHER. The Adopted Child. (Elizabeth Craig and Cheney C. Jones)	140
GAVIN, GLENN, and OTHERS. An Introduction to the Study of Canon 41. (Ernest R. Groves)	596
GLUECK and GLUECK. Later Criminal Careers. (Wiley B. Sanders)	589
GROVES. The American Woman: The Feminine Side of a Masculine Civilization. (Kathryn McHale)	597
HARTMAN. Time of Ovulation in Women. (Ernest R. Groves)	288
HESS, MOHR, and BARTELME. The Physical and Mental Growth of Prematurely Born Children. (Ernest R. Groves)	288
HIRSCH. Dynamic Causes of Juvenile Crime. (Wiley B. Sanders)	589
HITSCHMANN. Frigidity in Women. (Ernest R. Groves)	288
HOBSON. Veblen. (Harry Estill Moore)	434
HORNEY. The Neurotic Personality of Our Time. (Ernest R. Groves)	138
HUDGINGS. The Laws of Marriage and Divorce. (Ernest R. Groves)	288

HUDSON. Folksongs of Mississippi. ( <i>George Pullen Jackson</i> )	588
HUDSON. Humor of the Old Deep South. ( <i>George Pullen Jackson</i> )	588
IRWIN. Propaganda and the News. ( <i>Donald Becker</i> )	303
ISHII. Population Pressure and Economic Life in Japan. ( <i>Joseph J. Spengler</i> )	131
JOHNSON. Ante-Bellum North Carolina. ( <i>Avery Craven</i> )	431
JOHNSTON. Prison Life is Different. ( <i>Vincent H. Whitney</i> )	294
JONES. The Caribbean Since 1900. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	592
KAHN. Sing Sing Criminals. ( <i>Vincent H. Whitney</i> )	294
KEESING. Modern Samoa: Its Government and Changing Life. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
KEESING and KEESING. Taming Philippine Headhunters: A Study of Government and of Cultural Change in Northern Luzon. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
KEPNER and SOOTHILL. The Banana Empire: A Case Study in Economic Imperialism. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	592
KIRK. Philippine Independence, Motives, Problems and Prospects. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
KNOWLTON. Fruits of Philosophy. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
KOHN. Western Civilization in the Near East. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
KORZYBSKI. Science and Sanity. ( <i>George A. Lundberg</i> )	291
LAUNE. Predicting Criminality. ( <i>Vincent H. Whitney</i> )	294
LENSKI. Marriage in the Lutheran Church. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
LIN YUTANG. A History of the Press and Public Opinion in China. ( <i>G. Leighton LaFuze</i> )	302
LOEWENSTEIN and GERHARDI. Meet Yourself As You Really Are. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	138
LYND and LYND. Middletown in Transition. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	150
MACIVER. Society: A Textbook of Sociology. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	586
MACKENZIE. Planned Society. ( <i>Harvey Lebrun</i> )	278
MACMILLAN. Warning from the West Indies. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
MAIR. Native Policies in Africa. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
MALCOLM. The Commonwealth of the Philippines. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
MARTINDALE. Wedlock. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	596
MARVIN. Comte, Founder of Sociology. ( <i>Harry Estill Moore</i> )	434
MATHIESON. The Sugar Colonies and Governor Eyre, 1849-1866. ( <i>Leland H. Jenks</i> )	593
MAY and DOOB. Competition and Cooperation. ( <i>Kimball Young</i> )	427
McKELVEY. American Prisons. ( <i>Vincent H. Whitney</i> )	294
MEAGHER. A Study of Masturbation and the Psychosexual Life. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
MEAKER. Human Sterility. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
MILLER. The Black Patch War. ( <i>Clifton J. Bradley</i> )	298
MILLSPAUGH. Local Democracy and Crime Control. ( <i>Vincent H. Whitney</i> )	294
MITCHELL (Editor). What Veblen Taught. ( <i>Harry Estill Moore</i> )	434
MYRES (Editor). Parole in the Southwest. ( <i>Vincent H. Whitney</i> )	294
NATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION. Plan Age. ( <i>Harvey Lebrun</i> )	278
NEUMEYER and NEUMEYER. Leisure and Recreation. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	436
NOURSE, DAVIS, and BLACK. Three Years of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. ( <i>Clifton J. Bradley</i> )	147
NOYES. My Father's House. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
ODUM. Southern Regions of the United States. ( <i>Harvey Lebrun</i> )	278
OGINO. Conception Period of Women. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
PANGBURN. Adventures in Recreation. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	436
PARKER. A Yankee Saint. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
PARRAN. Shadow on the Land. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
PEARL and PEARL. The Ancestry of the Long-Lived. ( <i>Joseph J. Spengler</i> )	131
PEARSON. The Growth and Distribution of Population. ( <i>Joseph J. Spengler</i> )	131
PEDERSEN. Nature's Way. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
PHELPS. Principles and Laws of Sociology. ( <i>Read Bain</i> )	136
Report of the Joint Commission on Marriage and Divorce to the General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church, 1937, Cincinnati, Ohio. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	596
REYNOLDS. The Game-Way to Sports. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	436
ROBBINS. Economic Planning and International Order. ( <i>Harvey Lebrun</i> )	278
RONGY. Childbirth Yesterday and Today. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
RONGY. Safely Through Childbirth. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
ROSS. Seventy Years of It. ( <i>Rupert B. Vance</i> )	135
ROWE. Markets and Men. ( <i>Clifton J. Bradley</i> )	301
SADLER. Theory and Practice of Psychiatry. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	138
SAYLES. Substitute Parents: A Study of Foster Families. ( <i>Elizabeth Craig and Cheney C. Jones</i> )	140
SEABROOK. Asylum. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	138
SHERRILL. Family and Church. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	596
SHRYOCK. The Development of Modern Medicine. ( <i>Guison Griffis Johnson</i> )	599
SLAVSON. Creative Group Education. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	436
SMALL. I Knew 3000 Lunatics. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	138
SOROKIN. Social and Cultural Dynamics. ( <i>Harry Estill Moore and Bernice Milburn Moore</i> )	273
STONE. The Dangerous Age in Men. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288



SULLENGER. Social Determinants in Juvenile Delinquency. ( <i>Wiley B. Sanders</i> )	589
SUTHERLAND. Population Distribution in Colonial America. ( <i>Joseph J. Spengler</i> )	131
SUTHERLAND and WOODWARD. Introductory Sociology. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	586
TAFT. Human Migration: A Study of International Movements. ( <i>Joseph J. Spengler</i> )	131
TAUSSIG. Abortion, Spontaneous and Induced. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
TENENBAUM. The Riddle of Woman. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
TENNEY. Let's Talk About Your Baby. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
VOLLMER. The Police and Modern Society. ( <i>Vincent H. Whitney</i> )	294
WARE and MEANS. The Modern Economy in Action. ( <i>Bruce S. Melvin</i> )	149
WARREN. On Your Guard. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
WASHBURN. So You're Going to Have A Baby. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
WIEMAN. The Modern Family and the Church. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	596
WILE. The Man Takes a Wife. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	599
WILSON (Editor). Library Trends: Papers Presented before the Library Institute of the University of Chicago, August 3-15, 1936. ( <i>Robert B. Downs</i> )	145
WILSON. The Short Contact in Social Case Work. ( <i>Isabelle Kirkland Carter</i> )	600
WOLFE. A Woman's Best Years. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	288
WYAND. The Economics of Consumption. ( <i>Francis S. Wilder</i> )	148
WYCKOFF. Tobacco Regulations in Colonial Maryland. ( <i>Clifton J. Bradley</i> )	441

## BOOK NOTES

ARNOLD. The Symbols of Government. ( <i>Arnold Thomsen</i> )	449
ASBURY. The Barbary Coast. ( <i>Ernest R. Groves</i> )	447
BENTLEY. The Process of Government. ( <i>Seba Eldridge</i> )	445
GRAUBARD. Genetics and the Social Order. ( <i>Ellen C. Jensen</i> )	448
HAINES. The American Doctrine of Judicial Supremacy. ( <i>Phillips Bradley</i> )	446
KROFTA. A Short History of Czechoslovakia. ( <i>Joseph S. Roucek</i> )	447
POMFRET. The Geographic Pattern of Mankind. ( <i>Rupert B. Vance</i> )	446
SCOTT. The Development of Economics. ( <i>James W. Martin</i> )	448
STERN. Young Ward's Diary. ( <i>Rupert B. Vance</i> )	444
SYDNOR. Slavery in Mississippi. ( <i>J. G. de R. Hamilton</i> )	445
TAYLOR. An American-Mexican Frontier: Nueces County, Texas. ( <i>Harry Estill Moore</i> )	445
WARNER. An Introduction to Some Problems of Australian Federalism. ( <i>Phillips Bradley</i> )	446